

## BULLETIN LCG

Series GM8000,  
GM9000, GM14900

# LO-COG® DC Gearmotors



Pittman brand LO-COG® brush-commutated DC gearmotors offer smooth, quiet operation and long life. LO-COG gearmotors feature sintered steel spur gears and are available with several reduction ratios and torque ratings to provide an economical solution for a wide range of applications. Armatures are skewed to minimize magnetic cogging, even at low speeds, and windings are resin impregnated for greater reliability in incremental motion applications. An innovative cartridge brush assembly reduces audible and electrical noise and significantly improves brush life by maintaining optimum brush force throughout the life of the motor. For precision motor control, Hewlett-Packard® optical encoders are available in 2 or 3 channel versions with several CPR ranges to meet your position, velocity and direction feedback needs.

### Construction

- 2 pole permanent magnet stators are constructed of ceramic magnets enclosed in heavy-gauge steel return rings
- Diamond turned commutators ensure maximum brush life
- Standard copper graphite brushes (Other brush materials available)
- Precision ground hardened stainless steel shafts
- Silicon-steel laminations
- Self-aligning, sintered bronze bearings

### Options

- High-torque gears or high-torque wide-face gears
- Low noise, primary cluster gears
- Custom cables
- Multiple shaft configurations
- Shaft-mounted pulleys and gears
- Ball bearings
- Multiple windings
- Electromechanical brakes
- Integrated Hewlett-Packard® optical encoders
- Adaptors available for other encoders
- RFI suppression
- Dynamic armature balancing

### Series GM8000

- 11 ratios from 6.3.1 to 1803.6.1
- Peak Torques to 100 oz-in standard
- 160 and 175 oz-in gearheads optional
- Available in 3 motor lengths
- Encoder resolutions from 96 to 1024

### Series GM9000

- 12 ratios from 5.9.1 to 4732.5.1
- Peak Torques to 175 oz-in standard
- 300 and 500 oz-in gearheads optional
- Available in 6 motor lengths
- Encoder resolutions from 96 to 2048

### Series GM14000

- 4 ratios from 5.9.1 to 218.4.1
- Peak Torques to 175 oz-in standard
- 300 and 500 oz-in gearheads optional
- Available in 7 motor lengths
- Encoder resolutions from 96 to 2048

## SERIES GM8000

### Gearmotor Data

Line No.	Parameter	Symbol	Units	Reduction Ratios									
				6.3:1	9.9:1	19.5:1	30.9:1	60.5:1	95.9:1	187.7:1	297.5:1	581.8:1	922.3:1
<b>MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS</b>													
1	Max. Load Standard Gears <sup>1</sup>	T <sub>L</sub>	oz·in (N·m)	100 (0.71)	100 (0.71)	100 (0.71)	100 (0.71)	100 (0.71)	100 (0.71)	100 (0.71)	100 (0.71)	100 (0.71)	100 (0.71)
2	Max. Load Cut Steel Gears <sup>1</sup>	T <sub>L</sub>	oz·in (N·m)	N/A (N/A)	160 (1.13)								
3	Max. Load Wide Face Gears <sup>1</sup>	T <sub>L</sub>	oz·in (N·m)	N/A (N/A)	175 (1.24)								
4	Gearbox Shaft Rotation <sup>2</sup>	—	—	CW	CCW	CW	CW	CCW	CCW	CW	CW	CCW	CCW
5	Gearbox Efficiency	—	%	81	73	73	66	66	59	59	53	53	48
6	Gearbox Weight (Mass)	W <sub>G</sub>	oz (g)	2.35 (66.6)	2.49 (70.6)	2.49 (70.6)	2.62 (74.3)	2.62 (74.3)	2.76 (78.2)	2.76 (78.2)	3.11 (88.2)	3.11 (88.2)	3.25 (92.1)
7	Gearbox Length	L <sub>2</sub>	in max (mm max)	0.968 (24.6)	0.968 (24.6)	0.968 (24.6)	0.968 (24.6)	0.968 (24.6)	0.968 (24.6)	0.968 (24.6)	1.164 (29.6)	1.164 (29.6)	1.164 (29.6)
8	Length, GM82X2	L <sub>3</sub>	in max (mm max)	2.977 (75.6)	2.977 (75.6)	2.977 (75.6)	2.977 (75.6)	2.977 (75.6)	2.977 (75.6)	2.977 (80.6)	3.173 (80.6)	3.173 (80.6)	3.173 (80.6)
9	Length, GM82X3	L <sub>3</sub>	in max (mm max)	3.102 (78.8)	3.102 (78.8)	3.102 (78.8)	3.102 (78.8)	3.102 (78.8)	3.102 (78.8)	3.298 (83.8)	3.298 (83.8)	3.298 (83.8)	3.298 (83.8)
10	Length, GM82X4	L <sub>3</sub>	in max (mm max)	3.352 (85.1)	3.352 (85.1)	3.352 (85.1)	3.352 (85.1)	3.352 (85.1)	3.352 (85.1)	3.548 (90.1)	3.548 (90.1)	3.548 (90.1)	3.548 (90.1)
11	Length, GM87X2	L <sub>3</sub>	in max (mm max)	2.91 (73.9)	2.91 (73.9)	2.91 (73.9)	2.91 (73.9)	2.91 (73.9)	2.91 (73.9)	3.106 (78.9)	3.106 (78.9)	3.106 (78.9)	3.106 (78.9)
12	Length, GM87X3	L <sub>3</sub>	in max (mm max)	3.035 (77.1)	3.035 (77.1)	3.035 (77.1)	3.035 (77.1)	3.035 (77.1)	3.035 (77.1)	3.231 (82.1)	3.231 (82.1)	3.231 (82.1)	3.231 (82.1)
13	Length, GM87X4	L <sub>3</sub>	in max (mm max)	3.285 (83.4)	3.285 (83.4)	3.285 (83.4)	3.285 (83.4)	3.285 (83.4)	3.285 (83.4)	3.481 (88.4)	3.481 (88.4)	3.481 (88.4)	3.481 (88.4)
<b>NO-LOAD SPEED</b>													
14	GM8X22	S <sub>NL</sub>	rpm (rad/s)	1246 (130)	786 (82.3)	402 (42.1)	253 (26.5)	130 (13.6)	81.8 (8.57)	41.8 (4.38)	26.4 (2.76)	13.5 (1.41)	8.51 (.891)
15	GM8X23	S <sub>NL</sub>	rpm (rad/s)	1317 (138)	831 (87.0)	425 (44.5)	268 (28.1)	137 (14.3)	86.5 (9.06)	44.2 (4.63)	27.9 (2.92)	14.3 (1.50)	9.00 (.942)
16	GM8X24	S <sub>NL</sub>	rpm (rad/s)	1612 (169)	1017 (107)	520 (54.5)	328 (34.3)	168 (17.6)	106 (11.1)	54.1 (5.67)	34.1 (3.57)	17.5 (1.83)	11.0 (1.15)

<sup>1</sup>Represents gearbox capability only. Continuous load torque capability will vary with gear ratio, motor selection, and operating conditions.

<sup>2</sup>Shaft rotation is designated while looking at output shaft with motor operating in a clockwise direction. Gearmotor is polarity reversible.

### Motor Data

Line No.	Parameter	Symbol	Units	8X22	8X23	8X24
17	Continuous Torque (Max.) <sup>3</sup>	T <sub>C</sub>	oz·in (N·m)	1.6 (11.2 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	2.0 (14.1 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	2.6 (18.5 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
18	Peak Torque (Stall)	T <sub>PK</sub>	oz·in (N·m)	7.4 (52.0 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	10.5 (74.2 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	16.8 (118.6 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
19	Motor Constant	K <sub>M</sub>	oz·in/VW (N·m/VW)	1.12 (7.9 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	1.30 (9.2 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	1.49 (710.5 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
20	No-Load Speed	S <sub>0</sub>	rpm (rad/s)	7847 (822)	8298 (869)	10158 (1064)
21	Friction Torque	T <sub>F</sub>	oz·in (N·m)	0.35 (2.5 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	0.35 (2.5 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	0.35 (2.5 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
22	Rotor Inertia	J <sub>M</sub>	oz·in·s <sup>2</sup> (kg·m <sup>2</sup> )	1.4 X 10 <sup>-4</sup> (9.89 X 10 <sup>-7</sup> )	1.7 X 10 <sup>-4</sup> (1.20 X 10 <sup>-6</sup> )	2.3 X 10 <sup>-4</sup> (1.62 X 10 <sup>-6</sup> )

<sup>3</sup>Continuous torque specified at 25°C ambient temperature and without additional heat sink.

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**Motor Data, continued**

Line No.	Parameter	Symbol	Units	8X22	8X23	8X24
26	Electrical Time Constant	$\tau_E$	ms	0.52	0.55	0.54
27	Mechanical Time Constant	$\tau_M$	ms	15.6	14.1	14.7
28	Viscous Damping—Infinite Source Impedance	D	oz-in/krpm (N·m/(rad/s))	0.0153 (1.03x10 <sup>-6</sup> )	0.0176 (1.19x10 <sup>-6</sup> )	0.0202 (1.36x10 <sup>-6</sup> )
29	Viscous Damping—Zero Source Impedance	$K_D$	oz-in/krpm (N·m/(rad/s))	0.92 (6.20 X 10 <sup>-5</sup> )	1.25 (8.43 X 10 <sup>-5</sup> )	1.63 (1.10 X 10 <sup>-4</sup> )
30	Maximum Winding Temperature	$\theta_{MAX}$	°F (°C)	311 (155)	311 (155)	311 (155)
31	Thermal Impedance	$R_{TH}$	°F/watt °C/watt	75.9 (24.4)	72.9 (22.7)	70.5 (21.4)
32	Thermal Time Constant	$\tau_{TH}$	min	7.75	9.00	10.70
33	Motor Weight (Mass)	$W_M$	oz (g)	4.69 (133.0)	5.05 (143.2)	5.81 (164.7)

**Model GM8XX2 Winding Data** (Other windings available upon request)

Line No.	Parameter	Symbol	Units	GM8X22		
34	Reference Voltage	E	V	12.0	19.1	24.0
35	Torque Constant	$K_T$	oz-in/A (N·m/A)	1.94 (13.7 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	3.07 (21.7 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	3.88 (27.4 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
36	Back-EMF Constant	$K_E$	V/krpm (V/rad/s)	1.43 (13.7 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	2.27 (21.7 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	2.87 (27.4 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
37	Resistance	$R_T$	Ω	3.10	7.61	12.1
38	Inductance	L	mH	1.57	3.93	6.27
39	No-Load Current	$I_{NL}$	A	0.25	0.16	0.12
40	Peak Current (Stall) <sup>4</sup>	$I_p$	A	3.88	2.51	1.99

**Model GM8XX3 Winding Data** (Other windings available upon request)

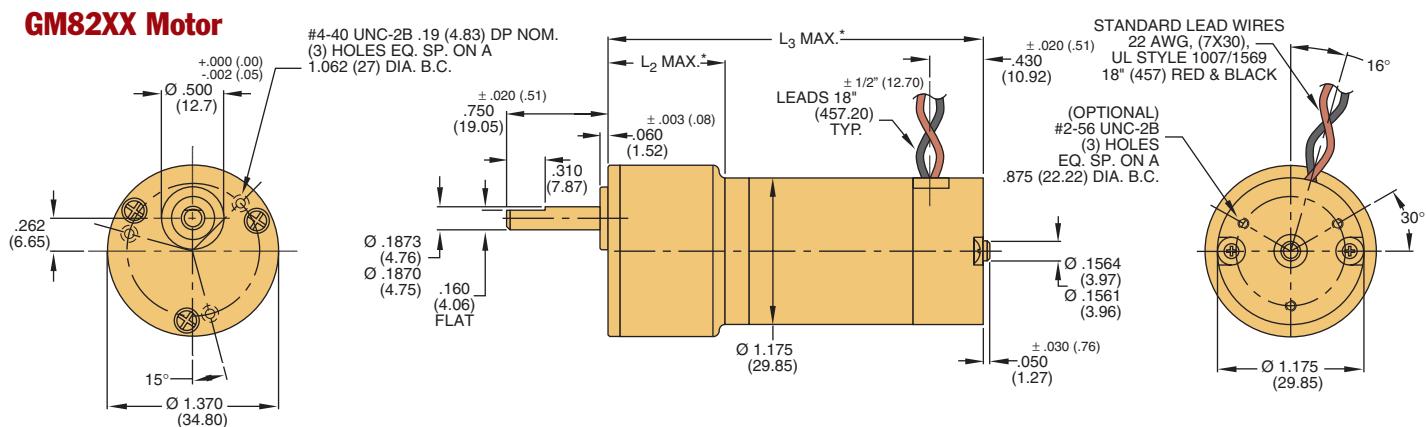
Line No.	Parameter	Symbol	Units	GM8X23		
41	Reference Voltage	E	V	12.0	19.1	24.0
42	Torque Constant	$K_T$	oz-in/A (N·m/A)	1.88 (13.3 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	2.94 (20.8 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	3.73 (26.4 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
43	Back-EMF Constant	$K_E$	V/krpm (V/rad/s)	1.39 (13.3 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	2.18 (20.8 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	2.76 (26.4 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
44	Resistance	$R_T$	Ω	2.17	5.20	8.24
45	Inductance	L	mH	1.17	2.85	4.57
46	No-Load Current	$I_{NL}$	A	0.27	0.17	0.13
47	Peak Current (Stall) <sup>4</sup>	$I_p$	A	5.54	3.67	2.91

**Model GM8XX4 Winding Data** (Other windings available upon request)

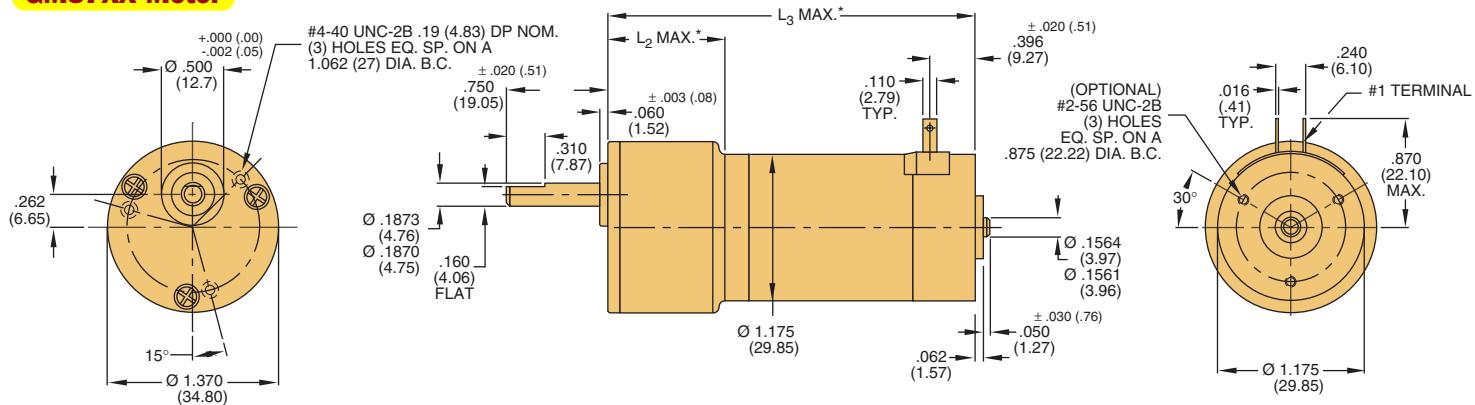
Line No.	Parameter	Symbol	Units	GM8X24		
48	Reference Voltage	E	V	12.0	19.1	24.0
49	Torque Constant	$K_T$	oz-in/A (N·m/A)	1.54 (10.9 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	2.47 (17.5 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	3.09 (21.9 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
50	Back-EMF Constant	$K_E$	V/krpm (V/rad/s)	1.14 (10.9 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	1.83 (17.5 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	2.29 (21.9 X 10 <sup>-3</sup> )
51	Resistance	$R_T$	Ω	1.17	2.79	4.33
52	Inductance	L	mH	0.58	1.50	2.34
53	No-Load Current	$I_{NL}$	A	0.36	0.23	0.18
54	Peak Current (Stall) <sup>4</sup>	$I_p$	A	10.3	6.85	5.54

<sup>4</sup>Theoretical values supplied for reference only.

## **GM82XX Motor**



## **GM87XX Motor**



## Notes:

- NOTES:

  - Unless otherwise specified, all tolerances are to be  $\pm .005$  (.01)
  - All measurements are in inches (mm)

\*See line numbers 7 through 13 in gearmotor data chart



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### GM8000 Series

Pittman's GM8000 Series spur gearmotors come in two models. The **GM8200** models have side-exiting **lead wires**, while the **GM8700** models are configured with **side terminals**. All models are available in three lengths. Integrated Hewlett-Packard® optical encoders are available on all Series GM8000 motors for reliable position, velocity, and direction feedback. All encoders feature rugged metal housings, 5-VDC operation, and TTL outputs.



- Output torques to 175 oz-in
- 8 standard reduction ratios from 6.3:1 to 187.7:1
- Skewed, 7-slot armature reduces magnetic cogging at low speeds
- Long, maintenance-free operation
- Diamond-turned commutators ensure maximum brush life
- Ball bearings or sleeve bearings available (part numbers which contain an "S" have ball bearings).

### Products

ID	Max. Continuous Torque (oz-in)	Peak Torque (oz-in)	Gear Ratio	No load speed (rpm)	Kt (oz-in/amp)	Ke (v/krpm)	Rated voltage (V)	Encoder (ppr)	Features	Unit Price
GM8712-11	6	26	6.3:1	1227	3.06	2.27	19.1	None		\$90.82
GM8712-21	16	72	19.5:1	396	3.06	2.27	19.1	None		\$91.67
GM8712-31	46	201	60.5:1	128	3.06	2.27	19.1	None		\$91.82
GM8712-41	100	557	187.0:1	41	3.06	2.27	19.1	None		\$93.33
GM8712S030	100	557	187.0:1	41	3.87	2.86	24	None		\$93.59
GM8724S008	14.5	42	6.3:1	720	3.09	2.29	12	None		\$109.85
GM8724S009	14.5	42	6.3:1	720	3.09	2.29	12	500 CPR		\$205.75
GM8724S010	14.5	42	6.3:1	720	6.18	4.57	24	None		\$110.81
GM8724S011	14.5	42	6.3:1	720	6.18	4.57	24	500 CPR		\$206.71
GM8724S012	21	60	9.9:1	455	3.09	2.29	12	None		\$135.28
GM8724S013	21	60	9.9:1	455	6.18	4.57	24	None		\$136.24
GM8724S014	41.5	117	19.5:1	230	3.09	2.29	12	None		\$135.28
GM8724S015	41.5	117	19.5:1	230	3.09	2.29	12	500 CPR		\$231.18